STYLE

Contributions are not normally to exceed 8,000 words. *Phronema* follows Australian spelling and punctuation rules. Referencing should be consistent throughout, employing footnotes following the examples given on page 2 below. Double inverted commas are to be used for citations included in the body of the text; block citations are distinctly indented and do not require opening and ending quotation marks. Single inverted commas are to be used within citations and key concepts should be in italics. Except for semicolon, all punctuation marks are to appear within inverted commas where a citation has been employed. Omitted text within a citation should be indicated by an ellipsis consisting of closed square brackets within three dots, e.g. [...]. Interpolated text within citations should always appear in square brackets. If used, Greek text should be in either Times New Roman or Unicode. Words in other alphabets than the Greek one are to be transliterated. If accepted for publication, all manuscripts should be submitted in Times New Roman and only after the authors implement *Phronema*’s style.

FOOTNOTE CITATION EXAMPLES

First time a title is quoted, the whole reference is provided. Next immediate footnote of the same title should be marked by Ibid. but a comma is not necessary after the full stop (or, between the full stop and page number, e.g. Ibid. 61). When the same title is reused after a different title, the reference should contain only a shortened version of the title, preceded, if the case, by the surname of the author(s). Commas and colons are not to be used after closed brackets in references (or, between closed brackets/colons and page numbers). Commas are also not to be used after titles of works in subsequent references.

Book (one author)

2. Ibid. 24.
3. Hilarion Alfeyev, *Christ the Conqueror of Hell: The Descent into Hades from an Orthodox Perspective* (Crestwood, NY: St Vladimir’s Seminary Press, 2009) 76-77.
4. Ibid. 50.
6. Alfeyev, *Christ the Conqueror of Hell* 79.

Book (volume)

2. Ibid. 51.

**Book (translated title)**
2. Ibid. 22.

**Chapter or other part of a book**

Full page numbers must be given for the initial reference to an article or chapter/section in a book, followed by the page number you are referring to. For example:

2. Ibid. 52.

**Original texts and critical editions**

Titles of original texts and critical editions should always be followed by the relevant book, chapter, section, and/or verse numbers. When the same text or edition is reused after another title, the name of the translator, or, in the case of a critical edition in the original language, the name of the editor, should be included in brackets along with the relevant page number.

3. Ibid. 17 (Chrestou 230).

**Alternately**, abbreviations for well-known critical editions can be given, for example: CCSG for Corpvs Christianorvm Series Graeca, SC for Sources Chrétiennes; ANF for Ante-Nicene Fathers; NPNF for Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers; PG for Patrologia Graeca, LCL for Loeb Classical Library, etc. These abbreviations should also appear in brackets next to the title accompanied by the relevant page numbers. For example.

For references to original texts or critical editions taken from an online database, such as the *Thesaurus Linguae Grecae*, the same logic should be followed. For example:


URL’s, however, are to be used only when necessary. If used, the full link is to be included in the footnote followed by the last date the URL was accessed in brackets, for example: (last accessed 21/03/2015).

**Ancient, patristic and medieval works (translations)**

2. Ibid. 106.

**Article from a periodical**

2. Ibid. 183.

**Book (corporate author or no author given)**

2. Ibid. 59.

**Book (foreign language with translation supplied)**

1. Martin Buber, *Das Problem des Menschen* (The Problem of Man) (Heidelberg: Lambert Scheider Verlag, 1948) 35.
2. Ibid. 40.

**PAGE NUMBERS**

Elide all page numbers in the following way: 113-14, 238-39, 300-301, 705-8, 1006-9.

For numbers between 1 and 99, use all the digits (e.g., 2-16, 80-87, etc.)
For 100 or multiples of 100, use all the digits (e.g., 100-105, 1200-1290, etc.)
For 101-109, 201-209, etc., use the changed part only (e.g., 102-8, 205-8, etc.)
For 110-199, 210-299, etc., use two or more digits as needed (e.g., 323-29, 365-496, etc.)

Page numbering in book reviews to be included in the body of the review within brackets, e.g. (24), (26-31).

**SUBMISSION**

Submission as an email attachment (MSWord), with an accompanying PDF file, is preferred.

In their correspondence with the Editor, authors should include the title of the article, their name(s), title, affiliations, a short bio, the email address to whom the blind reviewed proofs should be returned to, and a postal address.

An abstract of around 100 words that provides a synopsis of the article and that is suitable for indexing, as well as a biography of the author of a similar length listing his/her qualifications and/or academic affiliation, should be submitted to the Editor along with the article but as separate documents.

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